

Appendix A: Copy of Survey
“Energy Consumption, Materials, and Costs to Treat
Wastewater and Water in Iowa”
Conducted by Iowa Association of Municipal Utilities
Funded by the Iowa Energy Center and
the Iowa Association of Municipal Utilities

PLEASE COMPLETE THIS SURVEY ONLY IF YOU MANAGE/ OPERATE A WASTEWATER AND/OR WATER TREATMENT PLANT

If you do not manage/operate such a facility return the survey to us in the enclosed envelope.

- If you provide both WASTEWATER and WATER treatment please fill out all Sections of this survey.
- If you provide WASTEWATER treatment only, fill out Sections I, III, and IV.
- If you provide WATER treatment only, fill out Sections II, III, and IV.

(Please circle appropriate response(s) and provide information when necessary)

Section I. Wastewater Treatment

Where do you discharge your treated wastewater? (Circle all that apply)

- 1 = Surface Water, if yes name of lake, river, etc.
- 2 = Groundwater
- 3 = Evaporation
- 4 = No Discharge

2. What are your sources of wastewater? (Circle all that apply)

- 1 = Residential
- 2 = Commercial
- 3 = Industrial
- 4 = Agricultural
- 5 = Stormwater
- 6= Other Please specify _____

3. If you included stormwater in your response to question 2, is your stormwater combined with your wastewater for treatment?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

If your response to question 3 is " no", where does the stormwater go? (Options continue on next page)

Treatment Type	Used	Not Used
Sedimentation Basin		2
b. Wetland		2

Treatment Type	Used	Not Used
c. Lagoon		2
d. Direct Discharge to Surface Water		2
e. Other: Specify _____		2

4. What type of wastewater treatment do you use? (Table continues next page)

(Please circle one response (1,2,3,or 8) for each line "a" through "rr".

Type of Treatment	Most Recent Upgrade 0-15 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade 16-30 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade >31 Years Ago	Do Not Use
Septic Tank Systems:				
a. with aerator	1	2	3	8
b. with drainfield		2	3	8
c. with wetland		2	3	8
d. with mound		2	3	8
e. with sand filter		2	3	8
f. with grinder pumps		2	3	8
g. Septic tank with other soil treatment system Specify _____		2	3	8
h. Gravity-fed system		2	3	8
i. Pressurized system		2	3	8
Primary Treatment:				
j. Screens/Bars		2	3	8
k. Comminuter/Barminuter		2	3	8
l. Grit Removal		2	3	8
m. Primary Clarification		2	3	8
n. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8
Secondary Treatment:				
o. Activated Sludge		2	3	8
p. Trickling Filter		2	3	8
q. Oxidation Ditches		2	3	8
r. Rotating Biological Contactor		2	3	8
s. Ponds and Lagoons		2	3	8
t. Bio-Towers		2	3	8
u. Secondary Clarification		2	3	8
v. Wetlands		2	3	8
w. Sequencing Batch Reactor (SBR)		2	3	8
x. Dissolved Air Flotation Basin (DAF)		2	3	8
y. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8
Disinfection:				
z. Chlorination (Gas)		2	3	8
aa. Sodium Hypochlorite		2	3	8
bb. Calcium Hypochlorite		2	3	8
cc. Ozonation		2	3	8
dd. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8

Type of Treatment	Most Recent Upgrade 0-15 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade 16-30 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade >31 Years Ago	Do Not Use
Biosolids Management:				
ee. Biosolids Thickner		2	3	8
ff. Biosolids Digestor		2	3	8
gg. Biosolids Drying Beds		2	3	8
hh. Land Disposal of Biosolids		2	3	8
ii. Mechanical Dewatering		2	3	8
jj. Incineration		2	3	8
kk. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8
Other Treatment Options:				
ll. Spray Irrigation	1	2	3	8
mm. Rapid Infiltration	1	2	3	8
nn. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8
Tertiary Treatment:				
oo. Air Stripping for nitrogen removal		2	3	8
pp. Nitrification-denitrification for nitrogen removal		2	3	8
qq. Phosphorus removal using chemical precipitation		2	3	8
rr. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8

5. What is the design treatment capacity in million gallons per day (mgd) for your system?

_____ mgd

6. How many actual million gallons per day on average are treated at your facility?

_____ mgd

Section II. Water Treatment

What is your source of drinking water? (Circle all that apply)

= Surface water, specify source _____

= Groundwater obtained from shallow wells, specify aquifer _____

3 = Groundwater obtained from deep wells, specify aquifer _____

4 = Both surface water and groundwater, name of lake, reservoir, river, etc. _____

5 = Purchase water from other utility: Specify _____

8. What type of water treatment do you use? (Table continues next page)

(Please circle one response (1,2,3,or 8) for each line "a" through "ff".

Type of Treatment	Most Recent Upgrade 0-15 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade 16-30 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade >31 Years Ago	Do Not Use
Disinfection:				
a. Chlorine gas		2	3	
b. Sodium Hypochlorite		2		
c. Calcium Hypochlorite		2		8

Type of Treatment	Most Recent Upgrade 0-15 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade 16-30 Years Ago	Most Recent Upgrade >31 Years Ago	Do Not Use
d. MIOX™	1	2	3	8
e. Other: Specify _____	1	2	3	8
Fluoridation:				
f. Sodium Fluoride	1	2	3	8
g. Hydrofluorosilicic Acid	1	2	3	8
h. Sodium Fluorosilicate		2	3	8
i. Other: Specify _____	1	2	3	8
Iron Removal:				
j. Iron Removal Using Aeration		2	3	8
k. Iron Sequestration Using Potassium Permanganate		2	3	8
Chemical Sedimentation:				
l. Chemical Coagulation		2	3	8
m. Flocculation		2	3	8
n. Sedimentation		2	3	8
o. Filtration-Gravity		2	3	8
p. Filtration-Pressure		2	3	8
q. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8
Cation and Anion:				
r. Ion Exchange		2	3	8
s. Anion Exchange		2	3	8
t. Softening-Lime		2	3	8
u. Softening-Zeolite		2	3	8
v. Reverse Osmosis		2	3	8
w. Electrodialysis Reversal Process (EDR)		2	3	8
x. Activated Alumina Process		2	3	8
y. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8
Treatment Bi-Product Management:				
z. Treatment Bi-Product Thickener		2	3	8
aa. Land Disposal of Treatment Bi-Product		2	3	8
bb. Mechanical Dewatering		2	3	8
cc. Land Application		2	3	8
dd. Landfilling		2	3	8
ee. Discharge to River		2	3	8
ff. Other: Specify _____		2	3	8

What is the design treatment capacity in million gallons per day for your system?

_____ mgd

10. How many actual million gallons per day on average are treated at your facility?

_____ mgd

Section III. Costs Associated With Wastewater and Water Treatment

11. How many customers do you bill for each category below?

Treatment Facility	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
Wastewater				
Water				

12. What was your most recent fiscal year budget for your treatment system and collection and/or distribution system?

1 = Wastewater treatment plant \$ _____ 2 = Wastewater collection system \$ _____
 3 = Water treatment plant \$ _____ 4 = Water distribution system \$ _____

13. For your most recent fiscal year, what did you budget for the following for treatment only? (Exclude distribution system)

Note: If your wastewater and water are combined, please estimate the amount for each.

Budget Item	Wastewater Treatment	Water Treatment
a. Direct Labor Costs (operators, lab personnel, and billing clerk, wages and fringes, also includes staff labor for capital improvements and training)	\$ _____	\$ _____
b. In-plant Equipment Purchases to Maintain Equipment	\$ _____	\$ _____
c. Annual Maintenance Budget (includes service contracts directly related to treatment, and excludes in-house labor)	\$ _____	\$ _____
d. Supplies (chemicals, laboratory supplies, safety equipment, etc.)	\$ _____	\$ _____
Training and Operator and/or Lab Certification (excludes labor)	\$ _____	\$ _____
f. Capital Replacement Costs (excludes labor)	\$ _____	\$ _____

Section IV. Electricity and Gas Consumption and Cost

14. Where do you get your energy? (Circle all that apply)

- Municipal Utility
- _____
- _____
- _____
- 4 Self Generated (Specify _____)

15. Do you have separate electric and/or gas metering for your distribution and/or collection system?

= Yes

2 = No

16. For your wastewater treatment system, please list 1999 total kilowatt hours (kWh) of electricity consumed, total electric costs, total gas consumed, and total gas costs. Then provide the same information for the treatment plant and collection system.

Note: This information can be obtained from your monthly electric and gas bills.

	Total Wastewater System	Treatment Plant Only	Collection System Only
Electricity:			
a. kWh consumed:	_____	_____	_____
b. Costs:	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
c. Gas Consumed			
(Please circle units)*	ccf	Mcf	Therms
d. Costs:	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____

7. For your water treatment system, please list 1999 total kilowatt hours (kWh) of electricity consumed, total electric costs, total gas consumed, and total gas costs. Then provide the same information for the treatment plant and distribution system.

Note: This information can be obtained from your monthly electric and gas bills.

	Total Water System	Treatment Plant Only	Distribution System Only
Electricity:			
a. kWh consumed	_____	_____	_____
b. Cost	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____
c. Gas Consumed _____			
(Please circle units)*	ccf	Mcf	Therms
d. Costs	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ _____

* ccf = 100 cubic feet (ft³) Mcf = 1000 cubic feet (ft³) 1 Therm = 100,000 btu (approximately 1 ccf)

***If you would like a copy of the final report please indicate here:

Yes, I would like a copy of the final report

No, I don't want a copy of the final report

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME